**AP Euro: Course Timeline Period 1 1450 – 1648**

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| **Region** | **1450** | **1475** | **1500** | **1550** | **1575** | **1600** | **1625** |
| Britain  | 1455----------1471War of the Roses1453 End of theHundred Years War  | 1516 More, *Utopia*1534 Act of Supremacy (Henry VIII) | 1588 1600 BritishDefeat East India CoSpanish Armanda 1601 Poor Law1550s Shakespeare 1558------------------------------------------1603 Stuarts beginElizabeth I (last Tudor) 1605 Bacon, *Advancement*  | 1628 Harvey, *Heart and Blood*1642-----------------1649 English Civil War |
| France & Switzerland | 1453 End of theHundred Years War  | 1518 Zwingli begins preaching in Zurich 1536 Calvin, *Institutes of Christian Religion*1543 Vesalius, *Fabric of Human Body*1562 St. Bartholomew’s Day Massacre1562-––––––––––1598 French Wars of Religion (1598, Edict of Nantes) | 1610 Henry IV France | 1637 Descartes, *Discourse on Method* |
| Italy | 1450s Medici family in Florence1453 Fall of Constantinople | 1480 –––––––––––––––1520 High Renaissance1516 Michelangelo, *Sistine Chapel* 1513 Machiavelli, *The Prince*1540 Jesuit Order Created 1545-–––––1563 Council of Trent and Counter Reformation | 1610 Galileo,*Starry Messenger* | 1632 Galileo, *Dialogue Two Chief World Systems* |
| German States  | 1450 Gutenberg's Printing Press  |  | 1517 Luther, 95 Theses1524‐1525 Peasants War  | 1555 Peace of Augsburg | 1609 Kepler, *Planetary Motion*1618-––––––––––––––––––––––1648 Thirty Years War 1648 Peace of Westphalia |
| Spain / Portugal  |  | 1469 Spain united under Ferdinand and Isabella 1478 Start of the Inquisition and expulsion of Jews and Muslims1492–1502 Voyage of Columbus 1511 Portuguese capture Malacca from Muslims1519 Cortes conquers Aztecs1519-1522 Cortes conquest of Mexico /Magellan's voyage | 1556--------------------------------1598 Philip II Spain1566 Revolt in Spanish Netherlands1588 Spanish Armanda loses |  |  |
| Netherlands / Northern Europe |  |  | 1509 Erasmus, *In Praise of Folly*  | 1602 DutchEast India Co1566 Revolt in Spanish Netherlands1569 Mercator Projection Map1609 Bank of Amsterdam | 1640---------------1680Golden Age of Dutch Art  |
| Eastern Europe |  |  | 1533--------------------------------------------------1584  Ivan the Terrible in Russia1598--------------1613Time of Troubles in Russia 1543 Copernicus, *Revolution of Heavenly Spheres* 1613Romanov dynasty begins  | 1648 Official recognition of the Dutch Republic |
| Little Ice Ages ends 1450 Witch hunts in Europe |

**AP Euro: Course Timeline Period 2 1648 – 1815**

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| **Region** |  **1650** | **1675** |  **1725** | **1750** | **1775** | **1800** |
| Britain  | 1649 Charles I executed1649-1658 Cromwell 1651 Hobbes, Leviathan1660 Restoration, Charles II (Stuart)1660 London Royal Society  |  1687 Newton, *Principia*1688 Glorious Revolution (William and Mary)1689 English Bill of Rights1689 Locke, *Two Treatises*1694 Bank of England | 1701 Tull’s seed drill 1721--------------1742 Robert Wapole  Prime Minister  | 1765 Spinning Jenny1756-––1763 Seven Years’ War1780 Industrial Rev begins (steam engine)1776 Adam Smith, *Wealth of Nations*1792 Wollstonecraft, *Rights of Women*1763 Treaty of Paris |
| France  | 1643–––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––-----------------––----------------1715  Louis XIV1648-1653 The Fronde 1689 Edict of Fontainebleau 1701---1713 War of Spanish Succession 1713  Treaty  of Utrecht | 1733 Voltaire, *Letters*1748 Montesquieu, *Spirit of Laws*1751-––––––––1765 Diderot, *Encyclopedie* 1756-–-–1763 Seven Years’ War 1789-1799 French Revolution1763 Treaty of Paris1762 Rousseau, 1789 Serfdom abolished*Social Contract* 1799-------------1815 Napoleon1812 Napoleon invades Russia |
| Italy |  |  |  | 1764 Beccaria, *Crimes* |  |
| German States  | 1683 Turkish siege of Vienna (Hapsburgs win)1640––––––––––––––––––––––––--–1688  Frederick William (Prussia)  | 1740–––-1748 1756-––1763 Seven Years’ WarWar of Austrian Succession 1740––––––––––––––––––––––––––––------––1780––––1790 Maria Theresa (Austria) Joseph II1740Frederick the GreatInvades Silesia1713-––––––––––––1740––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––---––1786 Frederick William I Frederick II the Great  |  |
| Spain | 1621-––––––1665Philip IV | 1713Treaty of Utrecht |  |  |  |
| Northern Europe |  |  |  |  | 1771-–––––––––––––––1792 King Gustavus III (Sweden) |  |
| Eastern Europe |  | 1682-–––––––––––––––––––––––-------–––––––--–1725Peter the Great1701 St. Petersburg founded1701-––1721 Great Northern War | 1756-––1763 Seven Years’ War1772 First Partition of Poland1762-–––––––––––––––––––––––––1796Catherine the Great |  |
| Agricultural Revolution Last bubonic plague Population Begins to Grow / rise in “illegitimate” births |

**AP Euro: Course Timeline Period 3 1815 – 1914**

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| **Region** | **1800** | **1825** | **1850** | **1875** | **1900** |
| Britain  | 1782 Watts’ Steam Engine 1825 first railroad 1845––-1851 Irish Potato Famine1798 Malthus’ *Essay* Reform Act 1832 1851 Crystal Palace 1884 Reform Act 1913 Suffragettes 1812 Luddite attack Factory Act 18331817 Owen, socialist ideas 1858 Darwin, *Origin* 1899 Kipling, *White Man’s Brdn* 1833 Slavery abolished inBritish empire 1859 Salvation Army Created 1914 Irish get home rule1817 Ricardo, *Principles* 1842 Chadwick, *Report*1814-1815 Congress of Vienna1837-––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––––1901 Queen Victoria |
| France  | 1814-1815 Congress of Vienna1814-–––––––1824 Louis XVIII | 1830 July Revolution1837 Comte, *Positive Philosophy* 1848 June Days1830-––––––––––––––1848  Louis-Philippe1840s Utopian Socialism | 1850s Reconstruction of Paris 1851 Louis Napoleon coup1860-1864 Pasteur 1854-1856 Crimean War | 1895 Dreyfus Affair1898 Curie discovers radium1878------------------------------------------------------------------------------------1940 Third Republic |
| Southern Europe | 1871Italian Unification1821----------------1829 Greek Independence from Turks1830 Failed Italian 1848 Italian RevoltRevolt for Ind. |  | 1912 Italian universalmale suffrage |
| German States  | 1814-1815 Congress of Vienna 1814--------------------------------------------------------------1848  Age of Metternich (Austria) 1819 1848Karlsbad German RevoltDecrees Austrian Revolt *Communist Manifesto* | 1862–––––––––––––––––––––-1890 Bismarck 1900 Planck, quantum theory1896 Herzl, *Jewish State*1867 Dual Monarchy (Austria – Hungary) 1900 Freud, *Interp. Of Dreams*1871 Germany Unified 1878 Congress of Berlin 1905 Einstein1878 Nietzsche, *Human* theory of relativity  |
| Spain | 1807-–––––––––––––1824Latin American Revolts |  | 1864 Spanish Banks Collapse | 1875New Constitution 1898 Lose Sp/Am War |  |
| Northern Europe |  | 1830 Belgian Independence |  | 1882 Firstfamily planning clinic(Netherlands) |  |
| Eastern Europe (Russia) | 1814-1815 Congress of Vienna1801------------------------------1825Alexander I Russia | 1830 failed Polish Ind. 1861 Russian Serfs freed 1900 Railroads build in Russia 1903-1906 Pogroms 1854-1856 Crimean War 1905 Revolution (Bloody Sunday)1908-1913 Balkan Crisis1825-------------------------------------------1855 --------------------------------------1881------------------------------1894--------------------------------1917Nicholas I Russia Alexander II Russia Alexander III Russia Nicolas II (last Russian tsar) |
|  | Industrial Revolution across Europe ends 1850 Birthrate declinesMost of Africa taken over by Europe by 1900 |
| **Region** | **1800** | **1825** | **1850** | **1875** | **1900** |
| Colonies (Africa) |  |  | 1869 Suez 1876 Belgian Congo (Leopold)Canal Egypt 1879 French in Algeria1882 British in Egypt1884-1885 Berlin Conference, “Scramble for Africa”1896 Ethiopiafights off colonization1899--1902 Boer War |
| Colonies (Asia) | 1805 Complete British takeover of India | 1842 British in Hong Kong | 1857-1858 Sepoy Mutiny 1883 Indian National Congress against British (First Indian War for Ind)1857 British est. direct rule in India1899 Open Door Policy in China1901 Boxer Rebellion in China1876 Queen Victoriabecomes Empress of India1858 French in Vietnam (Indochina)1867-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------1912 Meji Restoration / modernization and expansion of Japan |

**AP Euro: Course Timeline Period 4 1914 – Present Day**

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| **Region** | **1900** |  **1920** | **1940** | **1960 1980 2000** |
| Britain  | 1916 Easter Rebellion1914-1918 WWI | 1936Keynes, *Employment* 1919 Rutherfordsplits atom 1938 Munich Conf1919 Treaty of Versailles | 1940-1945, 1951-1955 Churchill1949 De Beauvoir, *Second Sex*1945 Yalta Conf (Start Cold War)1946 Welfare State | 1979------------------1990 Thatcher1975 Helsinki Accords 1982 Falklands War1996 First geneticallycloned sheep (Scotland) |
| France  | 1914-1918 WWI | 1919 Treaty of Versailles | 1940 German Occupation of France WWII 1975 Helsinki Accords1944 D-Day1946----1954 Vietnam War 1961 Fifth Republic1958-------------------------------1969 De Gaulle | 2005 & 2009Muslimriots 2015 terrorist attack on *Charlie Hebdo* |
| Italy |  1915-1918 WWI | 1922----------------------------------------1945 Mussolini1944 Italy surrenders WWII | 1975 Helsinki Accords1962 Vatican II |  |
| Central Europe | 1914 Archduke FFassassinated (Austria)1914-1918 WWI (Germany / Austria) | 1919 Treaty of Versailles 1925 Hitler, 1941 Hitler invades USSR *Mein Kamp*1935 Nuremberg Laws1927 Heisenberg,uncertainty principle 1948-1949 Berlin Airlift1938 Munich Conf. 1945 Germany surrenders WWII1934----------------------------1945 Hitler |  1975 Helsinki Accords1961 Berlin Wall1989 Berlin Wall comes down1990 Germany reunifies (end Cold War)1989 Velvet Rev in Czechoslovakia (V. Havel)  |
| Spain |  | 1936-1939 1975 Helsinki AccordsSpanish Civil War Franco1939------------------------------------------------------------------------------1975 (democracy restored) | 2004 Terrorist attack in Madrid |
| Eastern Europe | 1914-1918 WWI 1941 Hitler invades USSR 1943 Battle of Stalingrad1918 Treaty of Brest-Litovsk 1956 Hungary Revolt1917---1921 Bolshevik Russian Rev 1957 Sputnik1928 First 5 Year Plan 1958 Warsaw Pact1922---------------------------------------------------1953 Soviet Union Stalin begins  | 1975 Helsinki Accords1961 Russian 1979 USSR invades Afghanistan cosmonaut first to orbit earth1968 Brezhnev 1980 Solidarity (Poland) Doctrine 1968 Prague Spring 1990 USSR gone1964------------------------------1982 1985----------1991-------2000--------------------------------Brezhnev Gorbachev Yelstin Putin  |
| Southern Europe | 1914 Archduke FF assassinated (Bosnia)1914-1918 WWII1919 creation of Yugoslavia  | 1991--------2001Yugoslavia Civil WarTito, Yugoslavia 1944----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------1980 1995 Bosnian Genocide  |
| 1918 spread of 1929 Economic Depression 1949 NAT0 1960s ------1970s social unrest 1991 world wide web women’s suffrage 2000s climate change concerns 1958 Treaty of Rome, EEC 1993 European Union1946 Decolonization 1991 Treaty of Maastricht  |